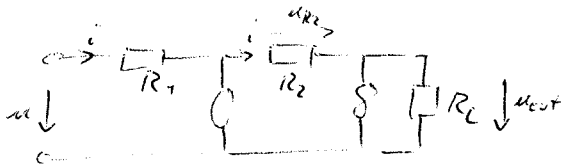


Aufgabe 14

- Op-Amp im linearen Bereich:

ESB:



$$u = R_1 i \quad u_{R_2} = R_2 i = \frac{R_2}{R_1} u$$

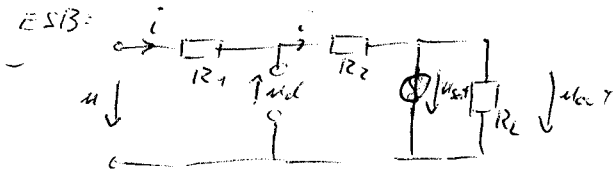
$$u_{out} = -u_{R_2} = -\frac{R_2}{R_1} u$$

Gültigkeitsbereich: $|u_{out}| \leq U_{sat}$

$$|u| \leq \frac{R_1}{R_2} U_{sat}$$

- Op-Amp im positiven Sättigungsbereich

ESB:



$$u = (R_1 + R_2) i + U_{sat} \quad u_{out} = U_{sat}$$

Gültigkeitsbereich: $u_i > 0$

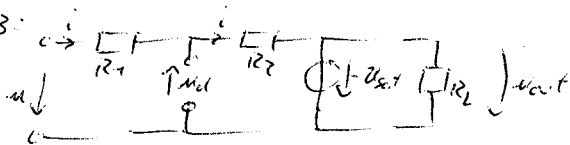
$$u_i = -U_{sat} - R_2 i = -U_{sat} - R_2 \frac{u - U_{sat}}{R_1 + R_2} > 0$$

$$-\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} u + U_{sat} \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} > 0$$

$$u < -\frac{R_1}{R_2} U_{sat}$$

- Op-Amp im negativen Sättigungsbereich

ESB:



$$u = (R_1 + R_2) i - U_{sat} \quad u_{out} = -U_{sat}$$

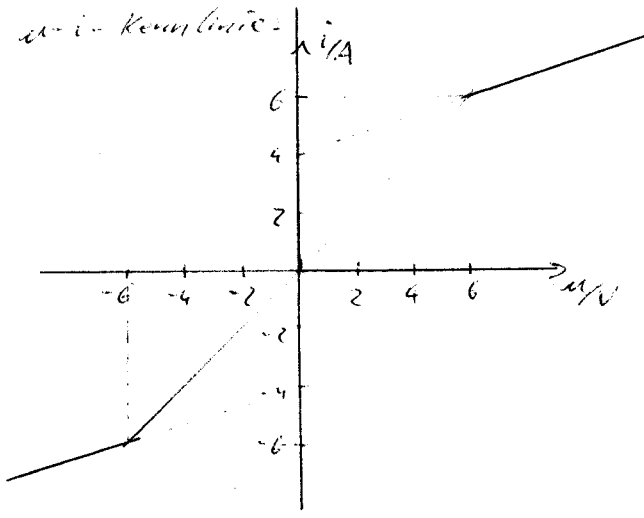
Gültigkeitsbereich: $u_i < 0$

$$u_i = U_{sat} - R_2 i = U_{sat} - R_2 \frac{u + U_{sat}}{R_1 + R_2} < 0$$

$$-\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} u + U_{sat} \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} - U_{sat} < 0$$

$$u > \frac{R_1}{R_2} U_{sat}$$

$u-i$ -Kennlinie:

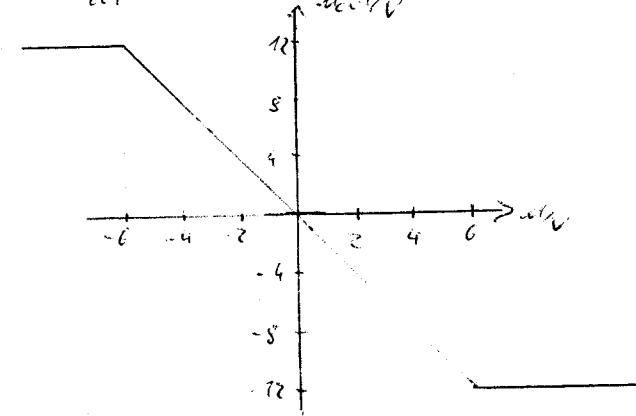


$$i = \frac{u}{R_1} = \frac{u}{2\Omega} \quad \text{für } |u| \leq \frac{R_1 U_{\text{sat}}}{R_2} = 6V$$

$$i = \frac{u - 12V}{3\Omega} = \frac{u}{3\Omega} - 4A \quad \text{für } u < -\frac{1}{2} U_{\text{sat}}$$

$$i = \frac{u + 12V}{3\Omega}$$

u_{out} -Kennlinie u_{out}/V



$$u_{\text{out}} = -\frac{R_2}{R_1} u = -2u \quad \text{für } |u| \leq 6V$$

$$u_{\text{out}} = U_{\text{sat}} \quad \text{für } u < -6V$$

$$u_{\text{out}} = -U_{\text{sat}} \quad \text{für } u > 6V$$